ACCORD ON THE AFRICAN PEER REVIEW MECHANISM
(“THE ACCORD”)

1. We, the Heads of State and Government of the Member States of the African Union participating in the African Peer Review Mechanism:

2. COGNISANT of our shared commitments to the principles and objectives set out in the Constitutive Act of the African Union adopted on 11 July 2000 in Lome, Togo;


5. REITERATING our commitment to the principles and core values contained in the Declaration on Democracy, Political, Economic and Corporate Governance;
6. **RECOGNISING** that the mandate of the *African Peer Review Mechanism* is to ensure that the policies and practices of participating States conform to the agreed political, economic and corporate governance values, codes and standards, and achieve mutually agreed objectives in socio-economic development contained in the Declaration on Democracy, Political, Economic and Corporate Governance;

7. **RECOGNISING FURTHER** that the *African Peer Review Mechanism* is a mutually agreed instrument voluntarily acceded to by the Member States of the African Union as an African self-monitoring mechanism;

8. **MINDFUL** that the primary purpose of the *African Peer Review Mechanism* is to ensure the adoption of policies, standards and practices that lead to political stability, high economic growth, sustainable development and accelerated sub-regional and continental economic integration through sharing of experiences and reinforcement of successful and best practice, including identifying deficiencies, and assessing the needs for capacity building of participating countries;

9. **NOTING WITH APPRECIATION** the support of the international community especially as expressed in the United Nations General Assembly Declaration (A/RES/57/2) and Resolution on the *New Partnership for Africa’s Development* (A/RES/57/7) affirming the United Nations system’s support to the implementation of the *New Partnership for Africa’s Development* and recommending that the *New Partnership for Africa’s Development* be used as the framework for Africa’s development by the international community, including the United Nations system and recognizing the innovative nature and importance of the *African Peer Review Mechanism*;
10. **WELCOMING** the United Nations General Assembly resolution on “Strengthening of the United Nations: an agenda for change” (RES/A/57/300) wherein, amongst others, the Assembly endorses the decision of the Secretary-General to entrust the Under-Secretary-General and Special Advisor on Africa, who will report to him, with the responsibilities to: (a) coordinate United Nations support to Africa, and (b) coordinate and guide reporting on Africa, in particular support for the *New Partnership for Africa’s Development* by the United Nations system and the international community and coordinate the global advocacy in support for the *New Partnership for Africa’s Development*;

11. **NOTING** with satisfaction the progress made by the *New Partnership for Africa’s Development* Heads of State and Government Implementation Committee in implementing the *New Partnership for Africa’s Development* and in particular steps taken towards the operationalisation of the *African Peer Review Mechanism*;

12. **WELCOMING** the initiative taken by a number of Member States of the African Union in adopting the Declaration of Intent on the Implementation of the *African Peer Review Mechanism* on 3 November 2002 in Abuja, Nigeria;

13. **FULLY COMMITTED** to ensuring the successful implementation of the *New Partnership for Africa’s Development* in particular the *African Peer Review Mechanism* including facilitating the provision of adequate resources;

14. **COGNISANT** of the role that the Regional Economic Communities, as building blocks of the African Union, can play in assisting
Member States to improve their performance in governance and socio-economic development;

15. **RECOGNISING** the important role that will be played in the *African Peer Review Mechanism* by the Committee of Participating Heads of State and Government (“APR Forum”), the Panel of Eminent Persons (“APR Panel”), the Country Review Team (“APR Team”) and the African Peer Review Secretariat (“APR Secretariat”) and Partner Institutions;

16. **NOW THEREFORE** being desirous to give effect to the above, we hereby:

17. **ADOPT** the Declaration on Democracy, Political, Economic and Corporate Governance [AHG/235 (XXXVIII) Annex I];

18. **ACCEPT** the principles of the *African Peer Review Mechanism* [AHG/235 (XXXVIII) Annex II] and commit ourselves to their implementation. To this effect, we are **PREPARED** to provide all necessary resources to facilitate the processes involved at the national level, access to all the required information and to guarantee all the appropriate privileges and immunities to the Country Review Team (paragraph 19 of the APRM Base Document);

19. **ACCEPT** the following documents that form an integral part of the Accord as further elaboration of and guidelines for the implementation of the *African Peer Review Mechanism*:

b. Objectives, Standards, Criteria and Indicators for the African Peer Review Mechanism (NEPAD/HSGIC-03-2003/APRM/Accord/Annex IV) and  
c. Outline of the “Memorandum of Understanding on the Technical Assessment and Country Review Visit” (NEPAD/HSGIC-03-2003/APRM/Accord/Annex V)).

20. WE FURTHER AGREE TO:

21. CONTRIBUTE fully to the funding of the African Peer Review Mechanism in order to affirm the African ownership of the Mechanism. This includes sourcing funds from African people, businesses and institutions;

22. TAKE all necessary steps to facilitate the development and implementation of a national Programme of Action (paragraph 13 of the APRM Base Document) to improve our performance in the areas of governance and socio-economic development as stipulated in the African Peer Review Mechanism base document;

23. ENSURE the participation of all stakeholders in the development of the national Programme of Action including trade unions, women groups, youth, civil society, private sector, rural communities and professional associations;

24. SIGN the Memorandum of Understanding on the Technical Assessment and Country Review Visit, following consultations with all stakeholders in our individual countries;

25. TAKE such steps as may be necessary for the implementation of the recommendations adopted at the completion of the review process
within the specified time frame and integrate them into our respective national Programme of Action;

26. **CO-OPERATE** and **ASSIST** each other, as may be necessary, by sharing best practices and strengthening our capacity to rectify identified short-comings including requesting co-operation of external development partners; and

27. **ACCEPT** that peer pressure would be exercised in order to encourage improvements in country practices and policies in compliance with agreed international best practices where recommended.

**GENERAL PROVISIONS**

28. All procedures to be adopted under the *African Peer Review Mechanism* shall be consistent with the decisions and procedures of the African Union.

29. Any disputes relating to the interpretation or implementation of this Accord and its Annexures shall be resolved by negotiation between the parties to the dispute. Failing a successful resolution through negotiation, the *African Peer Review Mechanism* Panel of Eminent Persons (APR Panel) will make the final determination.

30. The Accord may be amended at any time by mutual consent of all participating States upon the written request by any participating State.

31. Member States of the African Union wishing to sign and accede to the Accord and to the *African Peer Review Mechanism* shall deposit an Instrument of Accession to this effect with the NEPAD Secretariat,
Midrand, South Africa, in accordance with their respective constitutional procedures.

32. The Accord shall enter into force and the *African Peer Review Mechanism* shall start on the day on which five Member States of the African Union have deposited the Instruments of Accession.

33. A participating State may terminate its participation in this Accord and in the *African Peer Review Mechanism* by giving written notice to this effect to the NEPAD Secretariat, which in turn will inform the participating States in writing. The effective date of termination will be six months after the receipt of the termination notice.

34. The Secretariat of the *New Partnership for Africa’s Development* (NEPAD Secretariat) shall, in the interim, act as the Secretariat of the *African Peer Review Mechanism* (APR Secretariat) until the latter is established.

35. The Accord shall be in Arabic, English, French and Portuguese languages, all four being equally authentic.

36. **NOW THEREFORE, WE** declare that our respective Governments, having considered the Accord on the *African Peer Review Mechanism*, hereby confirm and accede to the same and undertake faithfully to respect and implement all the obligations contained herein.

37. **IN WITNESS WHEREOF**, the undersigned, being duly authorized by his or her Government, has signed the Accord.
DONE at ........................................on this the .......... day of
.....................of the year two thousand and three.

Signature........................................,

[Name]

Head of State or Government
[or duly authorized representative]

Annexures:

I) Declaration on Democracy, Political, Economic and Corporate Governance [AHG/235(XXXVIII) Annex I]


IV) Objectives, Standards, Criteria and Indicators for the African Peer Review Mechanism [NEPAD/HSGIC-03-2003/APRM/Accord/Annex IV]