NOTES


6. ‘Ethnos’ is usefully defined by Ernest Gellner as “an historically formed aggregate of people who share relatively stable specific features of culture (including language) and psychology, an awareness of their unity and their difference from other groups, and an ethnonym [or proper name] which they have given themselves”. E Gellner, *Soviet and Western anthropology*, Columbia University Press, New York, 1980, p 155.


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10 Ibid, p 22.


12 T Polzer, “*We are all South Africans now*”: The integration of Mozambican refugees in rural South Africa, Forced Migration Studies Programme, Forced Migration Paper Series No 8, University of the Witwatersrand, 2004, p 7.


14 Polzer, “*We are all South Africans now*”, op cit, p 5.


16 See, in particular, Ritchken, op cit.


20 Dolan and Nkuna, op cit, p 5.

21 S Tollman, K Herbst and M Garenne, *The Agincourt Demographic and Health Study: Phase 1*, Health Systems Development Unit, Department of Community Health, University of the Witwatersrand, August 1995.


23 Mather and Mathebula, op cit, p 22.


25 We discuss the process of the granting of permanent residence status to Mozambican refugees later.
26 Mather and Mathebula, op cit, p 18.
27 Ibid.
33 Dolan, Aliens aboard, op cit, p 29. The UNHCR pointed out at the time that another 30,000 refugees made their way home independently.
34 Dolan and Nkuna, Mozambican refugees, p 4.
35 Rodgers, op cit, pagination obscured.
38 Mather and Mathebula, op cit.
39 See, inter alia, Polzer, Adapting to changing legal frameworks, op cit, pp 13-14.
42 See especially Johnson, The point of no return, op cit.
43 Polzer, Adapting to changing legal frameworks, op cit, p 11.
44 Polzer, "We are all South Africans now", op cit, p 20.
45 *Khosa and others v Minister of Social Development and others, CCT 12/03*.
46 Polzer, Adapting to changing legal frameworks, op cit, p 12.

48 Golooba-Mutebi, op cit, p 9, note 20.


50 Machava, op cit, p 27.

51 Ibid, p 42.

52 Ibid, p 36.

53 Polzer, Adapting to changing legal frameworks, op cit, p 19.


55 Rodgers, When refugees don’t go home, op cit, pp 6-7.

56 Ibid, pp 84-86.


58 I am grateful to Antony Altbeker for discussions on this theme.


61 D Kadima, Motivations for emigration and the character of the economic contribution of Congolese emigrants in South Africa, in Morris and Bouillon, op cit, p 94.


64 Kadima, op cit, pp 90-111.
65 See Bouillon, op cit, for the 1994 version of the wave, and Kadima, op cit, for the 1997 version of the wave.
68 I am grateful to Loren Landau for this observation.
69 Belvedere et al, op cit, pp 40-50.
70 Oddly, the authors do not provide a gender profile for each national group of refugees. The global gender profile of the entire sample was 83% male, 17% female.
71 Belvedere et al, op cit, p 54.
72 Belvedere et al, op cit, p 60.
75 Ibid, p 27.
76 Ibid, p 31.
77 Ibid, p 43.
78 Ibid, p 49.
81 Atam, op cit, p 48.
83 Gotz and Simone, op cit, p 131.
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86 R Pursell, Accessing health services at Johannesburg’s clinics and hospitals, in Landau (ed), op cit, p 97.

87 Belvedere et al, op cit, p 143.

88 Ibid, pp 116-117.

89 Atam, op cit, pp 39-40.

90 Belvedere et al, op cit, p 94.


93 Amisi and Ballard, op cit, p 2.


95 Ibid, p 11.


97 Peberdy and Crush, op cit, p 1.
98 Peberdy and Rogerson, op cit, p 22.
99 Rogerson, op cit.
101 Hunter and Skinner, Foreigners working on the streets in Durban, op cit, pp 9-10.
102 Ibid, pp 4-5.
104 Hunter and Skinner, Foreigners working on the streets in Durban, op cit, p 7.
107 Sichone, op cit, p 134.
109 Bernstein, op cit, pp 15-16.
111 Sichone, op cit, p 133.